

# An Introductory Bibliography for the Study of the Dead Sea Scrolls Text Editions and Tools for Study

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**ABSTRACT:** The present article contains an introductory bibliography for the use of students of the Dead Sea Scrolls. It focuses on the editions of the manuscripts and additional exegetical tools as well as resources necessary in initial and further research. Short notes added to some entries are intended to help the interested reader to get acquainted with the content and relevance of a particular publication. The second part of the article includes an updated list of archeological, philological and bibliographical sources needed for a proper exegetical approach to the scrolls.

**KEYWORDS:** Second Temple Judaism, Qumran, bibliography, text editions, tools for research

## I. TEXT EDITIONS

### 1. Discoveries in the Judaean Desert Series

This official series begun in 1955 and ended in 2010. It includes most of the manuscripts discovered at Qumran and elsewhere in the Judaean Desert. Aramaic, Hebrew and Greek are published therein together with paleographic description and datation, English or French translations and philological notes. Each volume possesses an index or concordance of the vocabulary found in the volume. Some volumes contain archeological notes. After 1991, an enlarged circle of manuscript editors based their editions of texts that were assigned to them on the earlier, often provisory, transcriptions of the first team caring for the editorial work, especially Józef T. Milik, J. Strugnell, F. M. Cross and others. Volume V must be used with caution; the reader has to take into account the corrective notes by John Strugnell.

**QUMRAN CAVE 1**

- DJD 1:** Barthélemy, D. – Milik, J.T., *Qumran Cave I* (with contributions by R. de Vaux *et al.*) (DJD 1; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1955, repr. 2003).  
(Biblical, pseudepigraphical, liturgical and juridic texts)
- Treuer, J.C., „Completion of the Publication of Some Fragments from Qumrân Cave I”, *RevQ* 19 (1965) 323-336.  
(Publication of the photographs 1QDn<sup>a</sup>, 1QDn<sup>b</sup>, 1QNoe [1Q19<sup>bis</sup>], 1QPrayers Frgs. [1Q34<sup>bis</sup>])

**QUMRAN CAVES 2Q, 3Q, 5Q, 6Q, 7Q to 10Q**

- DJD 3:** Baillet, M. – Milik, J.T. – de Vaux, R., *Les ‘Petites Grottes’ de Qumrân: Exploration de la falaise: Les grottes 2Q, 3Q, 5Q, 6Q, 7Q à 10Q; Le rouleau de cuivre* (avec une contribution de H.W. Baker) (DJDJ 3; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1962) I-II.  
(Biblical and pseudepigraphical texts, copper scroll)

**QUMRAN CAVE 4**

- DJD 5:** Allegro, J.M., *Qumran Cave 4. I. (4Q158–4Q186)* (with the collaboration of A.A. Anderson) (DJDJ 5; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1968).  
(Peshers to Isaiah, Hosea, Micah [?], Nahum, Zephaniah, Psalms; Florilegium, Testimonia, Tanḥumim, Catena [A and B], Lamentations, Ages of Creation)
- Strugnell, J., „Notes en marge du volume V des ‘Discoveries in the Judaean Desert of Jordan’”, *RevQ* 7 (1970) 163-276.  
(Contains numerous corrections of DJD 5 volume)
- DJD 6:** de Vaux, R. – Milik, J.T., *Qumrân Grotte 4. II/1. Archéologie. II/2. Tefillin, Mezuzot et Targums (4Q128–4Q157)* (avec des contributions de J.W.B. Barns – J. Carswell) (DJD 6; Oxford: Clarendon 1977).
- DJD 7:** Baillet, M., *Qumrân Grotte 4. III. (4Q482–4Q520)* (DJD 7; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1982).  
(Pseudepigrapha, War Scroll, liturgical and legal texts)

**Biblical Scrolls**

- DJD 9:** Skehan, P.W. – Ulrich, E.C. – Sanderson, J.E., *Qumran Cave 4. IV. Palaeo-Hebrew and Greek Biblical Manuscripts* (with a contribution by P.J. Parsons) (DJD 9; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1992).
- DJD 12:** Ulrich, E.C. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. VII. Genesis to Numbers* (DJD 12; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1994).

- DJD 14:** Ulrich, E.C. – Cross, F.M. – Crawford White, S., *Qumran Cave 4. IX. Deuteronomy, Joshua, Judges, Kings* (DJD 14; Oxford: Clarendon 1995).
- DJD 15:** Ulrich, E.C. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. X. The Prophets* (with the collaboration of C.M. Murphy – C. Niccum) (DJD 15; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1997).
- DJD 16:** Ulrich, E.C. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. XI. Psalms to Chronicles* (DJD 16; Oxford: Clarendon 2000).
- DJD 17:** Cross, F.M. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. XII. 1–2 Samuel* (DJD 17; Oxford: Clarendon 2005).
- DJD 32:** Ulrich, E. – Flint, P. W. – Abegg, M.G., *Qumran Cave 1. II. The Isaiah Scrolls. 1. Plates and Transcriptions. 2. Introductions, Commentary, and Textual Variants* (DJD 32; Oxford: Clarendon Press 2010).

### Parabiblical Texts

- DJD 13:** Attridge, H.W. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. VIII/1. Parabiblical Texts* (in consultation with J.C. VanderKam) (DJD 13; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1994).
- DJD 19:** Broshi, M. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. XIV/2. Parabiblical Texts* (in consultation with J.C. VanderKam) (DJD 19; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1995).
- DJD 22:** Brooke, G. J. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. XVII/3. Parabiblical Texts* (in consultation with J. C. VanderKam: Partially Based on Earlier Transcriptions by J.T. Milik – J. Strugnell) (DJD 22; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1996).
- DJD 30:** Dimant, D., *Qumran Cave 4. XXI. Parabiblical Texts. 4. Pseudo-Prophetic Texts* (Partially Based on Earlier Transcriptions by J. Strugnell) (DJD 30; Oxford: Clarendon 2001).

### Poetical and Liturgical Texts

- DJD 11:** Eshel, E. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. VI/1. Poetical and Liturgical Texts* (in consultation with J.C. VanderKam – M. Brady) (DJD 11; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1998).
- DJD 29:** Chazon, E.G. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. XX/2. Poetical and Liturgical Texts* (in consultation with J.C. VanderKam – M. Brady. Based in Part on Earlier Transcriptions and Comments by J. Strugnell) (DJD 29; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1999).
- DJD 40:** Stegemann, H. – Schuller, E., *IQHodayot<sup>a</sup>: With Incorporation of IQHodayot<sup>b</sup> and 4QHodayot<sup>a-f</sup>* (translation of text by C. Newsom; in consultation with J.C. VanderKam – M. Brady) (DJD 40; Oxford: Clarendon Press 2009).

### Legal and Calendrical Texts

- DJD 10:** Qimron, E. – Strugnell, J., *Qumran Cave 4. V. Miqṣat Ma‘aṣe Ha-Torah* (in consultation with Y. Sussmann; with contributions by Y. Sussmann – A. Yardeni) (DJD 10; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1994).

- DJD 18:** Baumgarten, J.M., *Qumran Cave 4. XIII. The Damascus Document (4Q266–273)* (on the basis of transcriptions by J.T. Milik, with Contributions by S. Pfann – A. Yardeni) (DJD 18; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1996).
- DJD 21:** Talmon, S. – Ben-Dov, J. – Glessmer, U., *Qumran Cave 4. XVI. Calendrical Texts* (DJD 21; Oxford: Clarendon Press 2001).
- DJD 35:** Baumgarten, J. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. XXV. Halakhic Texts* (Based in Part on Earlier Transcriptions by Józef T. Milik) (DJD 35; Oxford: Clarendon 1999).

### Sapiential Texts

- DJD 20:** Elgvin, T. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. XV/1. Sapiential Texts* (in consultation with J.A. Fitzmyer: partially based on earlier transcriptions by J.T. Milik – J. Strugnell) (DJD 20; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1997).
- DJD 34:** Strugnell, J. – Harrington, D., *Qumran Cave 4. XXIV. Sapiential Texts. 2. 4QInstruction (Mûsâr Lě Měvîn): 4Q415 ff.* (with a re-edition of 1Q26 and an Edition of 4Q423 by T. Elgvin; in consultation with J.A. Fitzmyer) (DJD 34; Oxford: Clarendon 1999).

### Rule of the Congregation

- DJD 26:** Alexander, P.S. – Vermes, G., *Qumran Cave 4. XIX. Serekh ha-Yahad and Two Related Texts* (DJD 26; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1998).

### Pseudepigraphic Hebrew and Aramaic Texts

- DJD 25:** Puech, É., *Qumrân Grotte 4. XVIII. Textes hébreux (4Q521–4Q528, 4Q576–4Q579)* (DJD 25; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1998).  
(Messianic Apocalypse, apocryphon of Josua (?), 4QJonathan, Temple Scroll (4Q524), 4QBlessings, a Testament (?), Liturgical Work, Genesis<sup>a</sup> (4Q576), Text Mentioning the Flood, Historical Composition B, Hymnic Composition)
- DJD 31:** Puech, É., *Qumrân Grotte 4. XXII. Textes araméens. 1. 4Q529–549* (DJD 31; Oxford: Clarendon 2001).  
(Words of Michael, Book of Giants, Birth of Noah, Testaments of Jacob, Judah and Joseph; Levi Apocryphon, Testament of Qahat, Visions of Amram)
- DJD 37:** Puech, É., *Qumrân Grotte 4. XXVII. Textes araméens. 2. 4Q550–4Q575a, 4Q580–4Q587 et appendices* (DJD 37; Oxford: Clarendon 2009).  
(Jews at the Persian Court, an Account, Four Kingdoms, New Jerusalem, Prophetic and Visionary Texts, Biblical Chronology, a Magic Booklet, Horoscope, other fragmentary texts)

**Unidentified**

**DJD 33:** Pike, D.M. – Skinner, A.C., *Qumran Cave 4. XXIII. Unidentified Fragments* (with a contribution by T.L. Szink; in consultation with J.C. Vanderkam – M. Brady) (DJD 33; Oxford: Clarendon Press 2001).

**Cryptic and Miscellanea**

**DJD 36:** Pfann, S.J. *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. XXVI/1. Cryptic Texts and Miscellanea* (in consultation with J.C. Vanderkam – M. Brady) (DJD 36; Oxford: Clarendon 2000).

**DJD 38:** Charlesworth, J.H. *et al.*, *Miscellaneous Texts From the Judaean Desert* (in consultation with J.C. Vanderkam – M. Brady) (DJD 38; Oxford: Clarendon 2000).

**CAVE 11**

**DJD 4:** Sanders, J.A., *The Psalms Scroll of Qumrân Cave 11 (11QP<sup>s</sup>)* (DJD 4; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1965).

**DJD 23:** García Martínez, F. – Tigchelaar, E.J.C. – Van der Woude, A.S., *Qumran Cave 11. II. 11Q2–18, 11Q20–31* (incorporating earlier editions by J.P.M. van der Ploeg; with a contribution by E. Herbert) (DJD 23; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1998).

**NAHAL HEVER**

**DJD 8:** Tov, E. – Kraft, R.A. – Parsons, P.J., *The Greek Minor Prophets Scroll from Nahal Hever (8HevXIIgr)* (DJD 8. The Seiyâl Collection 1; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1990).

**DJD 27:** Cotton, H.M. – Yardeni, A., *Aramaic, Hebrew and Greek Documentary Texts from Nahal Hever and Other Sites: With Appendix Containing Alleged Qumran Texts* (DJD 27. The Seiyâl Collection 2; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1997).

**WADI DALIYEH**

**DJD 24:** Leith, M. – Winn, J., *Wadi Daliyeh I: The Wadi Daliyeh Seal Impressions* (DJD 24; Oxford: Clarendon 1997).

**DJD 28:** Gropp, D.M. *et al.*, *Wadi Daliyeh II and Qumran Cave 4. XXVII/2. Miscellanea* (in consultation with J.C. Vanderkam – M. Brady) (DJD 28; Oxford: Clarendon Press 2001).

**WADI MURABBA'ÂT**

**DJD 2:** Benoit, P. – Milik, J.T. – de Vaux, R., *Les Grottes de Murabba'ât* (avec des contributions de G.M. Crowfoot – E. Crowfoot – A. Grohmann) (DJD 2; Oxford: Clarendon Press 1961) I-II.

## MANUSCRIPT LISTS, INDICES AND INTRODUCTION TO DJD

**DJD 39:** Tov, E. *et al.*, *The Texts from the Judaean Desert: Indices and Introduction to the Discoveries in the Judaean Desert Series* (DJD 39; Oxford: Clarendon 2002).

(This volume is a useful introduction to the texts published in the series. It contains an exhaustive list of the manuscripts with their previous names, catalogue numbers of the photographs, publication places of the manuscripts. A classification of the manuscripts according to their literary styles has also been added, along with a list of biblical texts, concordance of proper names, chronological list of the manuscripts mostly based on the editors' paleographic judgment, and some other appendices)

Tov, E., *Revised Lists of the Texts from the Judaean Desert* (Leiden: Brill 2010). (Corrected and updated list of the Dead Sea manuscripts)

Tov, E., „Appendix C: Texts from the Judean Desert”, *The SBL Handbook of Style*, 2ed ed. (Atlanta, GA: BL Press 2014) 269-330.

(Corrected and updated list of the Dead Sea manuscripts; for a provisional list of unprovenanced manuscripts that turned out on the antiquity market in the 21st century, see E. Tigchelaar, „A Provisional List of Unprovenanced, Twenty-First Century, Dead Sea Scroll-like Fragments”, *DSD* 24 (2017) 173-188)

## 2. Qumran Cave 1

### Isaiah (1QIsaa); Peshier to Habakkuk (1QpHab); Community Rule (1QS)

Burrows, M., *The Dead Sea Scrolls of St. Mark's Monastery. I. The Isaiah Manuscript and the Habakkuk Commentary* (eds. J.C. Trever – W.H. Brownlee) (New Haven, CT: American Schools of Oriental Research 1950). (Introduction, transcription of the text and plates)

Burrows, M., *The Dead Sea Scrolls of St. Mark's Monastery. II/2. Plates and Transcription of the Manual of Discipline* (eds. J.C. Trever – W.H. Brownlee) (New Haven, CT: American Schools of Oriental Research 1951). (Plates and text transcription; fascicle 1 has never been published)

Cross, F.M., *Scrolls from Qumran Cave 1: The Great Isaiah Scroll. The Order of the Community. The Peshier to Habakkuk* (From Photographs by John C. Trever) (Jerusalem: Albright Institute of Archaeology Research and the Shrine of the Book 1972).

Charlesworth, J.H. (ed.), *The Dead Sea Scrolls: Rule of the Community: Photographic Multi-Language Edition* (Philadelphia, PA: American Interfaith Institute/World Alliance 1996).

Licht, J., *The Rule Scroll: A Scroll from the Wilderness of Judaea 1QS, 1QS<sup>a</sup>, 1QS<sup>b</sup>: Text, Introduction and Commentary* (Jerusalem: The Bialik Institute 1965).

Parry, D.W. – Qimron, E., *The Great Isaiah Scroll (1QIsa<sup>a</sup>): A New Edition* (STDJ 32; Leiden: Brill 1999).

### **Second Isaiah Scroll (1Q8=1QIsa<sup>b</sup>), War Scroll (1Q33=1QM); Hodayot (1QH<sup>a</sup>)**

Sukenik, E.L., אוצר המגילות הגנוזות (ed. N. Avigad) (Jerusalem: Mosad Bialik and Hebrew University 1954).

(Introduction in modern Hebrew, texts, plates)

Sukenik, E.L., *The Dead Sea Scrolls of the Hebrew University* (eds. Y. Yadin – N. Avigad) (Jerusalem: Hebrew University – Mages Press 1955).

(An English version of the 1954 edition; introduction, texts, 58 plates)

Yadin, Y., מגילת מלחמת בני אור בבני חושך ממגילות מדבר יהודה (Jerusalem: Bialik Institute 1955).

(An annotated text of the War Scroll with an extensive introduction, without the plates)

Yadin, Y., *The Scroll of the War of the Sons of Light against the Sons of Darkness* (trans. B. and Ch. Rabin) (Oxford: Oxford University Press 1962).

(An English translation of the 1955 Hebrew edition)

### **Genesis Apocryphon (1Q20)**

Avigad, N. – Yadin, Y., *A Genesis Apocryphon: A Scroll from the Wilderness of Judaea: Description and Contents of the Scroll, Facsimiles, Transcription and Translation of Columns II, XIX–XXII* (Jerusalem: Magnes Press 1956).

Fitzmyer, J.A., *The Genesis Apocryphon of Qumran Cave 1 (1Q20): A Commentary*, 3rd ed. (BibOr 18b; Rome: Biblical Institute Press 2004).

Greenfield, J.C. – Qimron, E., „Genesis Apocryphon Col. XII”, *Studies in Qumran Aramaic* (ed. T. Muraoka) (AbrNSup 3; Louvain: Peeters 1992) 70-77.

Machiela, D.A., *The Dead Sea Genesis Apocryphon: A New Text and Translation with Introduction and Special Treatment of Columns 13-17* (STDJ 79; Leiden: Brill 2009).

Morgenstern, M. – Qimron, E. – Sivan, D., „The Hitherto Unpublished Columns of the Genesis Apocryphon”, *AbrN* 33 (1995) 30-54.

### 3. Judean Desert Studies and Related Publications (Naḥal Ḥever and Naḥal Mishmar)

The series edited by the Hebrew University in Jerusalem contains the results of the archaeological excavations led by Yigael Yadin in the Desert of Judah. The texts published therein mostly stem from the Second Jewish revolt (132-135 AD).

Aharoni, Y., „The Expedition to the Judean Desert, 1960, Expedition B”, *IEJ* 11/1-2 (1961) 11-24 (cf. 22-24).

Aharoni, Y., „Expedition B – The Cave of Horror”, *IEJ* 12/3-4 (1962) 186-199.

Lewis, N. (ed.), *The Documents from the Bar Kokhba Period in the Cave of Letters: Greek Papyri* (JDS 2; Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society – Hebrew University of Jerusalem – Shrine of the Book 1989).

Yadin, Y. et al., *The Finds from the Bar Kokhba Period in the Cave of Letters* (JDS 1; Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society 1963).

Yadin, Y. – Greenfield, J.C., „Aramaic and Nabatean Signatures and Subscriptions”, *The Documents from the Bar Kokhba Period in the Cave of Letters* (ed. N. Lewis) (JDS 2; Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society – Hebrew University of Jerusalem – Shrine of the Book 1989) 135-149.

Yadin, Y., – Greenfield, J.C. – Yardeni, A., „Babatha’s *Ketubba*”, *IEJ* 44/1-2 (1994) 75-101.

Yadin, Y., – Greenfield, J.C. – Yardeni, A., „A Deed of Gift in Aramaic Found in Naḥal Ḥever: *Papyrus Yadin 7*”, *ErIsr* 25 (1996) 383-403 (in Hebrew).

Yadin, Y. et al., *The Documents from the Bar Kokhba period in the Cave of Letters: Hebrew, Aramaic and Nabatean-Aramaic Papyri* (JDS 3; Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society – Hebrew University of Jerusalem – Shrine of the Book 2002).

#### Naḥal Mishmar

Bar-Adon, P., „The Expedition to the Judean Desert 1960. Expedition C”, *IEJ* 11/1-2 (1961) 25-30.

(Pl. 13E: fragment of a Hebrew papyrus)

Bar Adon, P., „Judean Desert Caves–The Naḥal Mishmar Caves”, *Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land* (eds. M. Avi-Yonah – E. Stern) (Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society 1977) III, 683-690 (cf. 690b).

Lifschitz, B., „The Greek Documents from Naḥal Ṣeelim and Naḥal Mishmar”, *IEJ* 11/1-2 (1961) 53-62.

Lifschitz, B., „Papyrus grecs du désert de Juda” *Aeg* 42 (1962) 240-256 (2 pls.).



#### 4. Masada Reports

- Cotton, H.M. – Geiger, J., *Masada II: The Yigael Yadin Excavations 1963–1965 Final Reports: The Latin and Greek Documents* (The Masada Reports; Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society – The Hebrew University of Jerusalem 1989).
- Meshorer, Y., „The Coins of Masada”, *Masada I: The Yigael Yadin Excavations 1963–1965 Final Reports* (The Masada Reports; Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society – The Hebrew University of Jerusalem 1989) 69-132.
- Talmon, S. *et al.*, „Hebrew Fragments from Masada”, *Masada VI: The Yigael Yadin Excavations 1963–1965 Final Reports* (The Masada Reports; Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society – The Hebrew University of Jerusalem 1999) 1-149.
- Yadin, Y., „The Ben Sira Scroll from Masada: Introduction, Emendations and Commentary”, *Masada VI: The Yigael Yadin Excavations 1963–1965: Final Reports* (The Masada Reports; Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society – The Hebrew University of Jerusalem 1999) 151-252.
- Yadin, Y. – Naveh, J., „The Aramaic and Hebrew Ostraca and Jar Inscriptions”, *Masada I: The Yigael Yadin Excavations 1963–1965. Final Reports* (The Masada Reports; Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society – The Hebrew University of Jerusalem 1989) 1-68.

#### 5. Other Editions

The list that follows contains publications that in most cases are not included in the series listed above. The reader must be advised that the editorial work on the earlier editions of many scrolls has continued and will lead to new editions or articles comprising new readings, identifications or a different disposition of the fragments in a manuscript.

##### **Aramaic Enoch (4Q201–202; 4Q204–211)**

- Drawnel, H., *The Aramaic Astronomical Book (4Q208–4Q211) from Qumran: Text, Translation, and Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press 2011).
- Drawnel, H., *Qumran Cave 4: The Aramaic Books of Enoch: 4Q201, 4Q202, 4Q204, 4Q205, 4Q206, 4Q207, 4Q212* (in consultation with É. Puech) (Oxford: Oxford University Press 2019).
- Milik, J.T., *The Books of Enoch: Aramaic Fragments of Qumrân Cave 4* (with the collaboration of M. Black) (Oxford: Clarendon 1976).  
(*Editio princeps* of the Aramaic fragments of 1 Enoch, with an extensive introduction and notes; it also contains fragmentary manuscripts of the Book of Giants)

- Muro, E.A., „The Greek Fragments of Enoch from Qumran Cave 7 (7Q4, 7Q8, & 7Q12 = 7QEn gr = Enoch 103:3–4, 7–8)”, *RevQ* 18/2 (1997) 307-312.
- Puech, É., „Sept fragments grecs de la *Lettre d'Hénoch* (1 Hén 100, 103 et 105) dans la grotte 7 de Qumrân (= 7QHéng)”, *RevQ* 18/2 (1997) 313-323.

### **Copper Scroll (3Q15)**

- Brizemeure, D. – Lacoudre, N. – Puech, É., *Le Rouleau de cuivre de la grotte 3 de Qumrân (3Q15): Expertise – Restauration – Epigraphie* (STDJ 55; Leiden: Brill 2006) I-II.

### **Damascus Document (Cairo Genizah)**

- Broshi, M., *The Damascus Document Reconsidered* (Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society & Shrine of the Book, Israel Museum 1992).
- Schechter, S., *Documents of Jewish Sectaries. I. Fragments of a Zadokite Work* (Cambridge: University Press 1910).

### **Fragments from private collections**

- Elgvin, T. – Davis, K. – Langlois, M. (eds.), *Gleanings from the Caves: Dead Sea Scrolls and Artifacts from the Schøyen Collection* (LSTS 71; London: Bloomsbury T&T Clark 2016).
- Eshel, E. – Eshel, H., „New Fragments from Qumran: 4QGen<sup>f</sup>, 4QIsa<sup>b</sup>, 4Q226, 8QGen, and XPapEnoch”, *DSD* 12 (2005) 134-157.  
(XPapEnoch is a modern forgery, see Davis *et al.*, „Nine Dubious ‘Dead Sea Scrolls’ Fragments” below)
- Davis, K. *et al.*, „Nine Dubious ‘Dead Sea Scrolls’ Fragments from the Twenty-First Century”, *DSD* 24 (2017) 189-228.  
(Fragmentary manuscripts purportedly from Qumran preserved in the Schøyen collection turned out to be modern forgeries; on the same topic, see the unpublished paper by E. Tigchelaar, “Gleanings from the Caves? Really? On the Likelihood of Dead Sea Scrolls Forgeries in the Schøyen Collection”, 1-6, see <https://www.academia.edu>).
- Tov, E. – Davis, K. – Duke, R., *Dead Sea Scrolls Fragments in the Museum Collection* (PMB 1; Leiden: Brill 2016)  
(12 biblical fragments and one apocryphal from private collections; there are grounds to claim that some of these fragments are modern forgeries, see K. Davis, „Caves of Dispute: Patterns of Correspondence and Suspicion in the Post-2002 ‘Dead Sea Scrolls’ Fragments”, *DSD* 24 [2017] 229-270).

### **Hirbet Mird**

- Grohmann, A., *Arabic Papyri from Hirbet el-Mird* (Bibliothèque du Muséon 52; Leuven: Publications Universitaires 1963).

Haelst, J. van, „Cinq textes provenant de Khirbet Mird”, *Ancient Society* 22 (1991) 297-317.

Milik, J.T., „Une inscription et une lettre en araméen christo-palestinien”, *RB* 60 (1953) 526-539.

Perrot, Ch., „Un fragment christo-Palestinien decouvert à Khirbet Mird”, *RB* 70 (1963) 506-555.

#### **Paleo-Hebrew Leviticus (11Q1)**

Freedman, D.N. – Mathews, K.A., *The Paleo-Hebrew Leviticus Scroll (11QpaleoLev)* (with contributions by R.S. Hanson) ([Philadelphia, PA]: American Schools of Oriental Research 1985).

Puech, É., „Notes en marge de 11 QpaléoLévitique: Le fragment L, des fragments inédits et une jarre de la grotte 11”, *RB* 96 (1989) 161-183.

#### **Targum of Job (11Q10)**

Puech, É. – García Martínez, F., „Remarques sur la Colonne XXXVIII de 11 Q tg Job”, *RevQ* 9/3 (1978) 401-407.

Sokoloff, M., *The Targum to Job from Qumran Cave XI* (Ramat-Gan: Bar-Ilan University Press 1974).

Van der Ploeg, J.P.M. – van der Woude, A.S., *Le Targum de Job de la grotte XI de Qumrân* (avec la collaboration de B. Jongeling) (KNAW; Leiden: Brill 1971).

#### **Tefillin**

Yadin, Y., *Tefillin from Qumran (XQ Phyl 1-4)* (Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society 1969).  
(unknown Qumran cave)

#### **Temple Scroll (11Q19)**

Qimron, E., *The Temple Scroll: A Critical Edition with Extensive Reconstruction* (bibliography by F. García Martínez) (JDS; Beer Sheva: Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Press – Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society 1996).

Yadin, Y., *The Temple Scroll* (Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society 1977) I-III (in Hebrew).

Yadin, Y., *The Temple Scroll* (Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society 1983) I-III (English edition).

**11QPsalms<sup>a</sup>**

Dahmen, U., *Psalmen- und Psalter-Rezeption im Frühjudentum: Rekonstruktion, Textbestand, Struktur und Pragmatik der Psalmenrolle 11QPs<sup>a</sup> aus Qumran* (STDJ 99; Leiden: Brill 2003).

Sanders, J.A., *The Dead Sea Psalms Scroll* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press 1967).

**Varia**

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BibleWorks 10 (<https://bibleworks.com/>) and Logos (<https://www.logos.com/>). Two Bible software with Qumran modules; in 2018 BibleWorks ceased operation as a provider of Bible software tools but the program still functions as a valuable instrument. Except for a large selection of monographs, Logos software provides the user with several useful Qumran research tools: Lexham Dead Sea Scrolls Hebrew-English Interlinear Bible; Biblical Dead Sea Scrolls: Bible Reference Index; Qumran Sectarian Manuscripts; etc.

Leon Levy Dead Sea Scrolls Digital Library (<http://www.deadseascrolls.org.il/home>). Multispectral photographs of the manuscripts freely available online.

Orion Center for the Study of the Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Literature (<http://orion.mscc.huji.ac.il/>). The site of the Hebrew University research center; offers helpful resources introducing into the Dead Sea scrolls studies, bibliographic research tools and recent bibliography updated weekly.

Qumran-Wörterbuch Forschungstelle (<http://www.qwb.adw-goettingen.gwdg.de/>). A project piloted by Reinharda G. Kratz; the goal is the redaction of *Hebräisches und aramäisches Wörterbuch zu den Texten vom Toten Meer*, two volumes of which have already been published; an electronic database and electronic concordances are part of the project.

Scripta Qumranica Electronica (<https://www.qumranica.org/blog/>). A joint project of University of Göttingen (Qumran-Wörterbuch), Tel Aviv University (N. Dershovitz), University of Haifa (J. Ben-Dov) and Israel Antiquities Authority (P. Shor, Leon Levy Dead Sea Scrolls Digital Library). Description of the project: Brown-deVost, B., „Scripta Qumranica Electronica (2016-2021)”, *HBAI* 5 (2016) 307-315.

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## 9. Scientific Journals

Since the study of the Dead Sea scrolls pertains to a vast array of scientific research, many articles that discuss the manuscripts are published in journals belonging to different fields of scholarly research. The four journals listed here publish contributions directly linked with the Dead Sea manuscripts.

- Dead Sea Discoveries*, 1994-, Leiden: Brill (<https://brill.com/view/journals/dsd/dsd-overview.xml>).
- Meghillot. Studies in the Dead Sea Scrolls*, 2003-, Jerusalem: Hebrew University – Haifa: University of Haifa (<http://meghillot.haifa.ac.il/index.php/he/>).
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## 10. Introductions to the Study of the DSS

- Avery-Peck, A. – Neusner, J. – Chilton, B. (eds.), *The Judaism of Qumran: A Systemic Reading of the Dead Sea Scrolls* (HdO 57; Leiden: Brill 2001) I-II.
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## 11. History of Discovery

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